INDEX OF AUTHORS

Cassimjee double genitives 690-691, 693-694 IsiXhosa reduplication 2-3, 8-10 Aoun and Li Minimal Binding Requirement 103-106 adjunction versus substitution 634-637 scope ambiguities in English and Chi-Attract-F 568, 818, 840-842, 858-859, nese 101-111, 117-129, 136, 139-145, 551-553 Case checking 527, 563, 647, 839-841, Scope Principle 104, 552-553 870-871, 873 feature checking in I⁰ 459-503 scrambling and scope 139-141, 824 subject raising analysis of scope critiminimal domains and scope 555-556, cized 117-122, 142-145 subjects in Chinese and English 101, minimalist theory and movement 325, 107, 117-129, 142-145 327, 635 referential pro 531 subject-object asymmetry 499, 503 Balinese syntax 390-391, 396, 404-405, 416 word order and the ECP 459-501, 511, Bach Chou aspect, eventualities and situations 348-Animacy Hierarchy 780, 794 352 Cinque Barwise and Cooper scope and binding 504, 506, 508 semantics 681, 690-691, 703 Clements Bat-El LDC-spreading and planar segregation constraint interaction in Modern Hebrew 227-228 251-252 Cole and Wang LDC-spreading as reduplication 251, Chinese reflexives 808-809 255, 257 Bobalijk and Jonas Spec, TP and word order 491, 493-494 scope and German indefinites 333, 336, Brendemoen and Csató Turkish raising to subject and object 154, VP external subjects 545, 549, 552, 580, 170-171 586-587, 849 Broselow and McCarthy LDC-spreading in Arabic 225, 230-231, syntactically ergative languages 388-389, 397, 402



Abbott

Emonds

double objects 876

Head Adjacency Principle and 644

LDC-spreading in Temiar 242, 246-247

Buller, Buller and Everett

Banawá stress 30-35

structure of idioms 299

structure preservation 302, 634, 643-644

Enc

specificity 152, 167, 180, 333, 336, 581

Everett

Banawá stress 30-35

Fukui

Functional Parametrization Hypothesis 818, 823, 848–849, 853–856, 883– 884

Fukui and Saito

scrambling 857-866

George and Kornfilt

Turkish complements and finiteness 149, 152, 155, 161

Grimshaw

Optimality Theory and Syntax 445, 448, 450

Hayes

metrical stress theory 721, 727, 730–731, 739, 741, 755–756, 761

Hellan

binding and argument structure 412-413 Hewitt and Crowhurst

constraint conjunction 24-26

Hinrichs

English progressives 347

Hoeksema

semantics of genitives 679-681, 689, 698, 705-706

Hoji

double complement constructions 820-825

Huang

subject-object asymmetries lacking in Chinese 133-134

VP-internal subjects in Chinese 119-120

Huang and Tang

Chinese reflexives 773, 776, 809

Inkelas

sublexical prosodic and metrical domains 11-12

Itô

distribution of onsetless syllables 1, 5

Itô and Mester

geminates in OT 225

Jackendoff

anti-uniqueness 679–681 Partitive Constraint 690

scope and thematic structure 543-551

thematic structure 292, 304

Johnson

double objects 817–818, 834, 837, 845, 859, 876

Joseph

Greek copy-raising 160, 171

Kamp and Reyle

semantics of aspectual operators 349, 353-354

Kamp and Rohrer

states and events 347, 365

Kayne

adjacency and substitution 634 double genitives 682, 696-697

Linear Correspondence Axiom 313, 317,

object shift 861-863

syntax is antisymmetric 317, 503, 642, 834-836, 863, 883, 834-835

Kitagawa

verb complement structure 823-825, 876

Koizumi

verb complement structure 545, 817, 845, 850, 858-859, 883

Koopman and Sportiche

Case Assignment 103, 114–115, 137 VP-internal subjects 313–314, 542

Kornfilt

Turkish complements 152, 157-158, 161, 167, 180

Kural

scope and Turkish complements 152, 154, 157, 164, 173, 332

Ladusaw

predication modes 545–546, 458, 580 semantics of genitives 679–681, 689, 691–693, 698, 700, 706–707

Landman

impure atoms and nondistributivity 601, 613

Larson

VP-shell and thematic hierarchy 292, 299, 339, 541–543, 551, 819–823, 831, 834–835, 837–838, 863, 876

Lasnik and Saito

adjacency and substitution 634

Levin and Rappaport Hovav

argument structure 569, 571, 573-574, 588

see also Rappaport and Levin

Link

impure atoms and nondistributivity 601-602, 613-614

plurals and mass terms 349-352

Marantz

morphology and argument structure 421, 426-427

morphology and the Head Adjunction Principle 664-665

May

quantifier scope 101, 109, 142, 504, 507, 552, 558

McCarthy

LDC-spreading in Arabic and Hebrew 230-232, 250, 263

LDC-spreading in Temiar 233, 241–242, 247, 267–268

planar segregation 225, 229, 271–273 see also Broselow and McCarthy

McCarthy and Prince

alignment theory 1, 5-10, 18, 237, 722, 725

Axininca Campa reduplication and stress 3, 18–24

correspondence 225-226

overapplication 265-266

reduplication and onsetless syllables 1-2, 5-18

Timugon Murut infixing reduplication 6-10

McCawley

Partitive Hypothesis 681-682, 686, 704, 706

McCloskey

Irish word order 479-480, 496-497, 514

McCloskey and Sells

copy-raising 150, 179-180

McNally

comitative and impure atoms 601, 605, 613

Miyagawa

scrambling 849-853

Moens

aspect 357-359, 364 aspectual coercion 359

Nunberg et al.

animacy and idioms 280, 282, 299, 302, 305-309

Odden

Kikewere extraprosodicity 28-29, 45-46

Pesetsky

optimality in syntax 471–473, 487 verb complement structure 823–824, 827, 834, 837–838

Pinker

dative alternation 546-547, 549 locative alternation 549

Pollard and Sag

Head Driven Phrase Structure Grammar 409, 411, 413, 433

Prince and Smolensky

Optimality Theory (OT) 223-227, 237, 444, 480, 720, 735, 807

Rappaport and Levin

locative alternation 543, 549
see also Levin and Rappaport Hovav

Rizzi

relativized minimality 143, 149, 159, 174–178, 183, 185, 500, 506, 511, 516 VSO in Spanish 313, 315

Roberts

head movement typology 635-636

tudin

Bulgarian question structure 457–458, 465, 475

Czech question structure 465-467

Runner

double objects 817-818, 859, 865, 876

Saito

scrambling in Japanese 817, 847, 849, 853, 855

see also Fukui and Saito

Sasse

thetic versus categorial predication 542, 546

Selkirk

prosody and domains 11, 722, 725, 742

Speas

verbal agreement 521-523

Steriade

constraint conjunction 24-26

tier segregation 229

V-to-V spreading 229

Stowell

Adjacency Condition 871

Suñer

VSO in Spanish 313-315

de Swart and Molendijk

aspect and scope 352-357, 375

Taraldsen

null subjects and pronominal agreement 491, 516, 522, 528

Torrego

VSO in Spanish 313, 315

Ura

double objects and Case 880-882

Zaenen, Maling and Thráinsson

control 397

raising 391

Zidani-Eroglu

subject to object raising in Turkish 151, 157, 169, 185

INDEX OF LANGUAGES

LDC-spreading as reduplication 250 LDC-spreading not distinct from reduplication 223, 227-233, 250 SVO/VSO alternation 491, 494 see also Semitic languages Aranda (Australian) stress and constraint conjunction 35-39 stress and onsetless syllables 35-39 Australian languages see Aranda Austronesian see Balinese, Timugon Murut Axininca Campa reduplication and stress 18-24 Balinese (Austronesian) accusative and ergative syntax 387-389 applicatives are operations on argument structure 426-429 argument structure and applicatives 426argument structure and binding 406-408 argument structure and causatives 423-426 argument structure and passives 429-434 binding and precedence 407-408 binding and thematic roles 406-408 causatives are operations on argument structure 423-426 complement nominals 400-405 control 397-399 definiteness restriction 400-402 ergative and accusative syntax 387-389 extraposition 399-400

operations on argument structure 423-

Alyawarra

Arabic

see Aranda

passive and subjects 403-405 passives are operations on argument structure 429-434 raising 391-397 relativization 390 subjects 389-400, 403-405 subjects and passives 403-405 thematic roles and binding 406-408 Banawá stress and constraint conjunction 30-35 Bantu see IsiXhosa, KiKewere, Kiswahili Bulgarian constraint ranking accounts for movement and constituency 456, 468 licensing and questions 458-463 movement obligatory in questions 457multiple questions analyzed in OT 454-463 questions and licensing 458-463 questions and verb movement 458 questions compared to those in Czech 465, 467 Wh-phrases form single constituent in multiple questions 457-458 SVO/VSO alternation 491, 494 see also Irish Chaha (Ethiopian Semitic) across-the-board effects and LDCspreading 265-271 denasalization and LDC-spreading 265-LDC-spreading is not distinct from reduplication 223, 258-262, 266-271

see also Semitic languages



434

Chinese

Case assigned under head government 101, 103, 123-125

multiple questions analyzed in OT 468-470

subjects VP-internal 120

see also Mandarin

Czech

constraint ranking accounts for movement and constituency 479

embedded questions analyzed in OT 475-479

multiple questions analyzed in OT 464-467.

Dutch

adjacency required for V-to-V raising 639-642

adjectives agree under adjacency 672-674

adjunction in V-to-V raising 638-639

complement structure, nonextraposed 191-220, 638-642

complement structure, nonfinite 191-220, 638-642

dislocation 191-220

extraposition 193-195, 640

Higgins' Generalization accounted for 208-212

Higgins' Generalization holds 191, 193-194, 199-208

nonfinite complement structure 191-220, 638-642

nonfinite complements and pronouns 196-208

pronouns and nonfinite complements 196-208

Spec, TP parameter and 493

substitution in V-to-C raising 638-642

topicalization is contrastive dislocation 208-212

topicalization, V and S distinguished 199-204

VP-pronouns 204-208

VP topicalization 191, 199-204

V-to-C raising is substitution 638-642

V-to-V raising is adjunction 638-642

V-to-V raising requires adjacency 641-642

English

aspect 347-364

Case assigned by agreement 101, 103

Case checking and object shift in 817, 836-847

double complement constructions compared to Japanese 819-823, 841-848, 884

existential construction 867-873

object shift 817-847

object shift is overt 833-836

object shift, short within VP 817-847

partial object shift 836-847, 865-866

scrambling 817, 836-847

Spec, TP parameter in 493

subject raising and scope ambiguities 117-122

theme only can be scrambled 818, 830 English, Middle

meter of alliterative verse 719-766

French

aspect 347, 364-375

partial object shift 861-862

variation in question formation analyzed in OT 482-487

verb raising without null subjects 525-527

see also Romance

German

D-to-P raising 633, 651-667

scrambling and interpretation of indefinites 332-337

scrambling and postverbal Wh-elements 327-332

scrambling and Principle C 323-324

scrambling and quantifier binding 321 scrambling and reconstruction effects 324–327

Swiss, and clitics 670-671

Spec, TP parameter and 493

Germanic

SVO/VSO alternation 491, 494

see also Dutch, English, German, Icelandic, Scandinavian

Greek

Clitic Left Dislocation and SVO in 501-511 Head Ajacency Principle applies to 663– 664 SVO/VSO alternation 491, 495–499

Hebrew, Modern

LDC-spreading not distinct from reduplication 223, 249–257 see also Semitic languages

Hindi

scrambling and Principle C 323–324 scrambling and quantifier binding 321

Icelandic

Spec, TP parameter and 493 see also Scandinavian, mainland SVO/VSO alternation 497

Inuit

Head Ajacency Principle applies to 667-669

Irish

copy raising 180

constraint interaction produces lack of multiple questions 479-482

lack of multiple questions analyzed in OT 479-482

SVO/VSO alternation 496-497, 514

IsiXhosa

onsetless syllables 2-3, 8-10, 12-18, 24 reduplication 2-3, 8-10, 12-18, 24 see also KiKewere, Kiswahili

Italian

Head Ajacency Principle applies to 663– 664 partial object shift 861–862

Japanese

see also Romance

constraint interaction produces lack of multiple questions 468-470

double complement constructions compared to English 819-823, 841-848, 884

existential construction 867–873 object shift 817 object shift, long out of VP 817 object shift, short within VP 817 questions analyzed in OT 468–470 scope ambiguities 126-127, 139-145 scrambling 817

KiKewere

tone association and alignment 28-29, 45-46

see also IsiXhosa, Kiswahili

Kiswahili

underlying SOV a possibility 650-651 see also IsiXhosa, KiKewere

Korean

scrambling and Principle C 323–324 scrambling and quantifier binding 321 scrambling and reconstruction effects 324–327

Mandarin

compound reflexive ta-ziji 771-813 reflexives 771-813 see also Chinese

Norwegian

see Scandinavian, mainland

Persian

scope ambiguities 121, 126-127

Polish

object control as reduced construction 53-96

object control facts 54-55

Romance

SVO/VSO alternation 491 comitative noun phrases 597–630 coordinate noun phrases 597–630 see also French, Italian, Spanish

Scandinavian, mainland

Spec, TP parameter and word order 493 Semitic languages

alignment 250-253

consonant patterns under reduplication 250-260

LDC-spreading eliminated from 250-260

reduplication alone required for consonant patterns 259

see also Arabic, Chaha, Hebrew

Spanish

Clitic Left Dislocation and SVO 503-

scrambling and clitic doubling 337–343 scrambling and interpretation of indefinites 332–337

scrambling and postverbal Wh-elements 327-332

scrambling and Principle C 323-324 scrambling and quantifier binding 318-320

scrambling and reconstruction effects 324-327

VSO order 313

word order 313

see also Romance Swahili

see KiSwahili

Swedish see Scandinavian, mainland

Temiar (Malaysia)

LDC-spreading not distinct from reduplication 223, 225, 227–249

verbal morphology described and analyzed in OT 233-249

Timugon Murut (Austronesian)

reduplication and onsetless syllables 1-2, 6-7, 9

Turkish

raising from finite clauses 149-166

Xhosa

see IsiXhosa

Yoruba

across-the-board effects 265-266

denasalization and LDC-spreading analysis 265–266

LDC-spreading eliminated 223, 265-266

INDEX OF SUBJECTS

A-chains

copy raising and 149-185

pro terminates, in Turkish copy raising 149-185

see also chain condition, copy raising, ECM, locality, object control, pro, pronouns, raising, raising (movement)

A-subject

defined 389

subject and in Balinese 389

see also accusative, applicatives, argument structure, binding, Binding Theory, causatives, ergative, grammatical relations, HPSG, morphology, objects, passives, raising, relativization, subjects

accusative

ergative and in Balinese 387

Case checking and in object shift constructions 882-883

see also applicative, argument structure, Attract-F, binding, Case assignment, Case checking, causative, double complement construction, double objects, ergative, grammatical relations, object shift, objects, passive, scope ambiguities, scrambling, subjects, SVO, SVO/VSO alternation, verb complement structure, VP structure, VSO

across-the-board effects

LDC-spreading and 265-271

reduplication and 265-271

see also denasalization, LDC-spreading, OT, reduplication

adjacency

adjectives agree under 672-674

derivational transparency and 647-652

effects and Case checking within VP 882-883

Exceptional Case Marking and 818, 874 head movement and 633, 636-642

heavy NP shift and 818

morphology and 643-644

object shift and 818

reanalysis and 644

V-to-V raising requires 639-642

see also adjunct, adjunction, clitics, Dto-P raising, Head Adjacency Principle, head movement, morphology, object shift, scrambling, substitution, verb raising, V-to-C raising, V-to-V raising

adjectives

agree under adjacency in Dutch 672-674 adjunct

insertion and scrambling 818

see also adjacency, adjunction, clitics, D-to-P raising, Head Adjacency Principle, head movement, morphology, scrambling, substitution, verb raising, V-to-C raising, V-to-V raising

adjunction

scrambling and 818, 855-857

substution and 633-642

V-to-V raising is 638-639

see also adjacency, adjunct, clitics, D-to-P raising, Head Adjacency Principle, head movement, morphology, scrambling, substitution, verb raising, V-to-C raising, V-to-V raising

adverbs

distributive readings and 603-605

scope and, with thetic and categorial predication 558-561

see also adjacency, adjunction, argument structure, scrambling



agglutinative morphology

head final properties and 647–651 see also morphology

AGR

SVO/VSO alternation and 491, 516–524 see also AGR/EPP parameter; agreement patterns; EPP; expletives; head movement; move/merge X⁰; move/merge X⁰ languages; move/merge XP languages; mull subject languages; null subject parameter; pro; relativized minimality; Spec, AGRSP; subjects; SVO; SVO/VSO alternation; verb movement; verb raising; VSO

AGR/EPP

parameter 491, 524-525

see also AGR; agreement patterns; EPP; expletives; head movement; move/merge X⁰; move/merge X⁰ languages; move/merge XP languages; null subject languages; null subject parameter; pro; relativized minimality; Spec, AGRSP; subjects; SVO; SVO/VSO alternation; verb movement; verb raising; VSO

agreement patterns

expletives and 528-531

see also AGR; AGR/EPP parameter; EPP; expletives; move/merge X⁰; move/merge X⁰ languages; move/merge XP languages; null subject languages; null subject parameter; pro; relativized minimality; Spec, AGRSP; subjects; SVO; SVO/VSO alternation; verb movement; verb raising, VSO

Aktionsart

aspect distinct from but has same basis 347-348

see also aspect, perfect, progressive, events, eventualities, situations, tense Align

applied to Modern Hebrew 253, 255-256 applied to Temiar 237-238

see also alignment theory; extrametricality; extraprosodicity; LDC-spreading; misalignment; onset; syllables, onsetless; OT alignment theory

onsetless syllables and 1, 6-10

see also Align; extrametricality; extraprosodicity; LDC-spreading; misalignment; onset; syllables, onsetless; OT

ambiguity

see scope ambiguities

Anaphor Condition

closeness and 771, 794-806

defined 794

prominence and 771, 794-806

ta-ziji and 794-806

see also animacy, animacy hierarchy, antecedents, binding, Binding Theory, blocking effect, c-command, Closeness Condition, Principle A, Principle C, quantifier binding, reflexives, scope ambiguities, ta-ziji, ziji

animacy

Hierarchy Constraint and 305-310

idioms and 305-310

see also Anaphor Condition, animacy hierarchy, antecedents, binding, Binding Theory, blocking effect, c-command, Closeness Condition, Principle A, Principle C, quantifier binding, reflexives, scope ambiguities, ta-ziji, ziji

animacy hierarchy

blocking effect and 780–786, 794–806 prominence condition and 771, 813 reflexives and in Mandarin 771, 813

see also Anaphor Condition, animacy, antecedents, binding, Binding Theory, blocking effect, c-command, Closeness Condition, Principle A, Principle C, quantifier binding, reflexives, scope ambiguities, ta-ziji, ziji

antecedents

blocking and 809

see also Anaphor Condition, animacy, animacy hierarchy, binding, Binding Theory, blocking effect, c-command, Closeness Condition, Principle A, Principle C, quantifier binding, reflexives, scope ambiguities, ta-ziji, ziji

anti-uniqueness

explained 706-713

failure of 713-715

genitives and 679, 706-713

partitives and 679-681, 706-713

see also double genitives, genitives, Partitive Constraint, Partitive Hypothesis, partitives

applicatives

Balinese are operations on argument structure 426–429

see also A-subject, accusative, argument structure, causatives, grammatical relations, HPSG, morphology, passives

argument structure

grammatical relations and in Balinese 389, 403-440

idioms and 279, 292-310

morphology and in Balinese 423-434 operations on in Balinese 423-434

passive and in Balinese 403-405

see also A-subject, accusative, applicatives, binding, Binding Theory, causatives, ergative, grammatical relations, HPSG, morphology, objects, passives, raising, relativization

articles

prepositions and 633

see also adjacency, D-to-P raising

aspect

Aktionsart distinct from but has same basis 347-348

coercion and 347, 359-375, 378-383

mapping between domains of eventualities 352

recursion of 347

shift 347, 364-375, 378-383

tense operators sensitive to in French 367-375

see also Aktionsart, events, eventualities, imparfait, perfect, progressive, situations, tense

aspectual operators

modify eventuality descriptions 351

see also Aktionsart, aspect, events, eventualities, perfect, progressive, situations

Attract-F

existential construction and 873 object shift, short and 817, 836–847 partial subject shift and 873 see also accusative, Case assignment, Case checking, feature checking, object shift, objects, scrambling, subjects

benefactive inversion

predication forms and 574-580

see also dative alternation, locative inversion, predication

biclausal properties

of Polish object control construction 53, 75-84

see also clause bounded, monoclausal properties, object control, reduced constructions, scrambling

binding

chains, and government chains 506

chains and reconstruction 506

ergative and accusative structure affect in Balinese 387, 406–408

grammatical relations and in Balinese 387, 406-408

in double complement constructions 824 long-distance, of reflexives 771–776, 794–806

precedence and in Balinese 407-408, 435-438

see also Anaphor Condition, animacy, animacy hierarchy, argument structure, antecedents, Binding Theory, blocking effect, c-command, Closeness Condition, grammatical relations, HPSG, Principle A, Principle C, quantifier binding, reflexives, scope ambiguities, ta-ziji, ziji

Binding Theory

relativized minimality and 149, 176–178

see also Anaphor Condition, animacy,
animacy hierarchy, antecedents, binding, blocking effect, c-command,
Closeness Condition, Principle A,
Principle C, quantifier binding, reflexives, scope ambiguities, ta-ziji, ziji
771

blocking effect

Animacy Hierarchy and 780-786, 794-

antecedents and 809

differs for ziji and ta-ziji 785-786

subjects and 784-787, 809-810 ta-ziji and 794-806

see also Anaphor Condition, animacy, animacy hierarchy, antecedents, binding, Binding Theory, c-command, Closeness Condition, Principle A, Principle C, quantifier binding, reflexives, scope ambiguities, ta-ziji, ziji

c-command

Mandarin reflexives and 776–780, 809 see also Anaphor Condition, animacy, animacy hierarchy, antecedents, binding, Binding Theory, blocking effect, Closeness Condition, Principle A, Principle C, quantifier binding, reflexives, scope ambiguities, subcommand, ta-ziji, ziji

Case assignment

agreement and 103, 114-116, 123-126, 144

head government and 103, 114-116, 123-126, 131

in English and Chinese compared 101, 103, 114-116, 123-125

quantifier scope and 101, 103-106, 123-

to subjects under agreement and head government 101, 103, 114–116, 123– 125, 131

see also accusative, AGR, AGR/EPP parameter, Attract-F, Case checking, ECM, EPP, feature checking, head government, Minimal Binding Requirement, movement (as copy and deletion), nominative, object shift, objects, parameters, passive, raising, scope ambiguities, Scope Principle (Aoun and Li), scrambling, subjects, SVO, thematic positions, visibility, VP structure, VSO, Wh-elements, Wh-movement

Case checking

mechanisms 882-884

object shift and 833, 836-847, 849-876 object shift, short and 817, 836-847

see also accusative, Attract-F, Case assignment, double complement constructions, double objects, feature checking, move/merge X^0 , move/merge X^0 languages, move/merge X^0 languages, object shift, objects, scrambling, subjects, X^0

categorial predication

allows no scope ambiguities 550-561 external objects and 541, 544-550

see also categorial predication, objects, predication, thetic predication, VP structure

causatives

Balinese are operations on argument structure 423-426

see also A-subject, accusative, applicatives, argument structure, binding, Binding Theory, ergative, grammatical relations, HPSG, morphology, objects, passives, raising, relativization

chain condition

copy raising and 178-181

see also A-chains, copy raising, ECM, locality, object control, pro, pronouns, raising, raising (movement)

chains

binding and government 506 see also reconstruction

clause bounded

constructions in Polish 62-70

see also biclausal properties, monoclausal properties, object control, reduced constructions, scrambling

clause reduction

object control construction and 53–96 Polish object control is 53, 56–60, 75

see also biclausal properties, clause bounded, monoclausal properties, object control, reduced constructions, scrambling

clitic doubling

scrambling and in Spanish 337-343

see also accusative, Case assignment, Case checking, Clitic Left Dislocation, clitics, double complement constructions, double objects, feature checking, move/merge X⁰, move/merge X⁰ languages, move/merge XP languages, object shift, objects, scope ambiguities, VP structure

Clitic Left Dislocation SVO and 501-511

see also accusative, AGR, AGR/EPP parameter, Case assignment, Case checking, clitic doubling, clitics, move/merge X⁰, move/merge X⁰ languages, move/merge XP languages, null subject parameter

clitics

Head Adjacency Principle and 670–675 see also clitic doubling, Clitic Left Dislocation.

Closeness Condition

Anaphor Condition and 771 locality condition and 771, 813

see also Anaphor Condition, antecedents, binding, Binding Theory, blocking effect, c-command, Principle A, Principle C, quantifier binding, reflexives, scope ambiguities, ta-ziji, ziji

comitative noun phrases

coordinate compared to in Russian 597-598, 619-624

description of in Russian 597-599

distributive reading and 612

interpretation of in Russian 597-598, 619-624

plurals and 605-611

reciprocals and 602-603, 607-608

semantics of in Russian 599-601

see also coordinate noun phrases, distributive readings, impure atoms, nondistributivity, plurals, pragmatics

complement nominals

Balinese 400-405

dislocation and in Dutch 191-220

extraposition and in Dutch 193-195, 640 nonextraposed in Dutch 191-220, 636-

nonfinite in Dutch 191–220, 638–642 pronouns and in Dutch 196–208

V-to-V raising and in Dutch 638–642 see also extraposition, Higgins' General-

ization, topicalization, V-to-V raising, complement structure

topicalization and in Dutch 191-220

see also Higgins' Generalization, infinitives, objects, participles, topicalization, VP structure

compositionality

idioms and 280, 296-299, 303, 305-310

Condition A

see Principle A

Condition C

see Principle C

connectivity

double complement constructions and 821, 825-830, 836, 840, 850, 869

thematic hierarchy and 817, 821-833, 869

see also Anaphor Condition, animacy, animacy hierarchy, antecedents, binding, Binding Theory, blocking effect, c-command, Closeness Condition, double complement constructions, double objects, objects, Principle A, Principle C, quantifier binding, reconstruction, reflexives, scope ambiguities, scrambling

consonantal spreading, long distance

see LDC-spreading

constituents

idioms not 281-282

see also idioms

constraint conjunction

properties of 25-26

prosodic misalignment and 24-46

stress and in Aranda 35-39

stress and in Banawá 30-35

see also constraint interaction, constraints, OT

constraint interaction

in metrical analysis 734-756, 762

LDC-spreading reduced to reduplication by 227–238, 248–262

misalignment and 24-46

multiple questions and 457-458

onsetless syllables and 1-50

stress and 30-39

tone association and 28-29

Wh-phrases and in Bulgarian and Czech multiple questions 457–458, 464–467 see also constraint conjunction, constraints, Correspondence, LDC- spreading, metrics, OT, reduplication, stress, tone association, questions

constraints

interaction of in alternative French question structures analyzed in OT 482-487

interaction of in embedded questions analyzed in OT 476-479

interaction of in multiple questions analyzed in OT 452-453, 456-464, 480-482

interaction of in OT 238-249, 253-260 see also constraint conjunction, constraint interaction, constructions, Continuity Constraint, OT, Partitive Constraint, Stay

constructions

Continuity Constraint and 289–292, 310 Continuity Constraint

constructions and 289–292, 310 generalized 290 idioms and 279, 284–292, 309–310 stated 284

control

subjects and 397–399
see also object control 53–96

coordinate noun phrases

see also idioms

comitative compared to in Russian 597–598, 619–624

interpretation of in Russian 597-598, 619-624

see also comitative noun phrases, Coordinate Structure Constraint, distributive readings, impure atoms, nondistributivity, plurals, pragmatics

Coordinate Structure Constraint derivational transparency and 654–661 see also coordinate noun phrases

copy and deletion

analysis of movement and scope ambiguities 101, 107-117

see also double complement constructions, double objects, EPP, feature checking, Minimal Binding Requirement, objects, scope ambiguities, scrambling

copy raising

Binding Theory and 149, 176-178

chain condition and 178-181 raising to object and 149, 168-173 relativized minimality and 149, 176-178 Specified Subject Condition and 149, 182-185

super-raising and 182–185 analysis of Turkish raising 149, 166–168 compared with movement raising 168– 173

see also A-chains, accusative, antecedents, binding, Binding Theory, blocking effect, c-command, chains, copy and deletion, ECM, ECP, EPP, locality, Minimal Binding Requirement, objects, Principle A, raising, raising (movement), relativized minimality, scope ambiguities, scrambling, subject

Correspondence
effect of in Temiar 240–249
relation in OT defined 227–233
see also constraint interaction, OT

D-to-P raising

German 633, 651–667 derivational transparency and 652–663 Head Adjacency Principle and 652–663 is syntactic 654–667

see also adjacency, adjunct, adjunction, articles, clitics, Head Adjacency Principle, head movement, morphology, raising, scrambling, substitution, verb raising, V-to-C raising, V-to-V raising

dative alternation

semantic structures for 549-550

see also categorial predication, locative inversion, objects, predication, thetic predication, VP structure

definite determiner

partitives and 679

see also anti-uniqueness, D-to-P raising, definiteness restriction, double genitives, genitives, Partitive Constraint, Partitive Hypothesis, partitives

definiteness restriction

effects and VSO 511-513 subjects and in Balinese 400-402

see also AGR; AGR/EPP parameter; agreement patterns; EPP; exple-

tives; head movement; move/merge X⁰; move/merge X⁰ languages; move/merge XP languages; null subject languages; null subject languages; null subject parameter; pro; relativized minimality; Spec, AGRSP; subjects; SVO; SVO/VSO alternation; verb movement; verb raising

denasalization

LDC-spreading and in Yoruba 265–266 see also constraint interaction, OT

derivational transparency

adjacency and 647-652

Coordinate Structure Constraint and 654-661

see also adjacency, adjunct, adjunction, clitics, D-to-P raising, Head Adjacency Principle, head movement, morphology, scrambling, substitution, verb raising, V-to-C raising, V-to-V raising

determiner

see articles, definite determiner

dislocation

topicalization and in Dutch 191–220 see also extraposition, Higgins' Generalization, pronouns, topicalization

distributive readings

comitative and in Russian 597-630 plurals and 610-613

po (Russian) and 604-605

pragmatically selected with comitative 624

reciprocals and 602-603

see also comitative noun phrases, coordinate noun phrases, impure atoms, nondistributivity, plurals, pragmatics

distributivity

see distributive readings, nondistributivity

domains

prosodic, below word level 11–24 see also OT, prosody

double complement constructions

English and Japanese compared 819–823 see also accusative, Attract-F, Case assignment, Case checking, double objects, feature checking, object shift, objects, scrambling, VP structure

double genitives

possessive partitives and 698-703

see also anti-uniqueness, genitives, Partitive Constraint, Partitive Hypothesis, partitives, partitivity

double objects

analysis of 876-882

predication forms and 541-593

see also accusative, Attract-F, Case assignment, Case checking, categorial predication, connectivity, dative alternation, double complement constructions, feature checking, locative inversion, object shift, objects, predication, reconstruction, scrambling, subjects, thematic hierarchy, theme, thetic predication, VP structure

ECM

see Exceptional Case Marking ECP

see Empty Category Principle

embedded questions

see questions, embedded

Empty Category Principle (ECP) scope ambiguities linked to 133–136

EPP

see Extended Projection Principle ergative

A Dali- 202

accusative and in Balinese 387

see also accusative, applicative, argument structure, binding, Case assignment, Case checking, causative, double complement construction, double objects, grammatical relations, HPSG, objects, passive, scope ambiguities, scrambling, subjects, verb complement structure

events

eventualities and 351, 378-383

states and 347-348, 378-383

see also Aktionsart, aspect, eventualities, imparfait, perfect, progressive, situations, tense

eventualities

defined 348-351, 378-383

see also Aktionsart, aspect, events, imparfait, perfect, progressive, situations, tense Exceptional Case Marking (ECM)

adjacency and 818, 874

Minimal Binding Requirement and 137-139

scrambling and 818, 873-876

see also A-chains, adjacency, chain condition, copy raising, locality, object control, pro, pronouns, raising, raising (movement)

existential construction

Attract-F and 873

predication forms with 561-568

see also Attract-F, AGR, Case assignment, Case checking, expletives, feature checking, object shift, pro, pronouns, scrambling, subjects

expletive pro

see pro, expletive 531

expletives

absent, and SVO/VSO alternation 492-493, 499-516

absent in null subject languages 492-493, 499-516

agreement patterns and 528-531

transitive and Spec, TP 493

transitive and VSO 515-516

see also Attract-F, AGR, AGR/EPP parameter, Case assignment, Case checking, EPP, existential construction, expletive pro, feature checking, move/merge X⁰, move/merge X⁰ languages, move/merge XP languages, null subject languages, pro, pronouns, scrambling, subjects, SVO, VP structure, VSO

Extended Projection Principle (EPP)

AGR and 517, 519, 527

checked by move/merge X⁰in null subject languages 516

checked by verb raising in null subject languages 516-524

satisfaction cf in move/merge X⁰ languages 491, 516-524

satisfaction of in move/merge XP languages 491

Spec, AGRSP and 499-516

Spec, TP and 491, 493-494, 515-516

universally strong 518-524

see also AGR; AGR/EPP parame-

ter; agreement patterns; definiteness restriction; ECM; EPP; expletives; head movement; move/merge X⁰; move/merge X⁰ languages; move/merge XP languages; null subject languages; null subject parameter; pro; raising; relativized minimality; Spec, AGRSP; Spec, TP; subjects; SVO; SVO/VSO alternation; verb movement; verb raising

external objects

see objects, external

extraction

clause bounded in Polish 62

object shift and 866-867

Polish object control and 60-64

see also clause reduction, object control, object shift, objects, reduced constructions, Relational Grammar, scope ambiguities, scrambling, subjects, Whoweverent

extrametricality

meter and 723

see also Align; alignment theory; extraprosodicity; LDC-spreading; misalignment; onset; syllables, onsetless

extraposition

control and 399-400

subjects and 399-400

topicalization and in Dutch 191-220

see also HPSG, topicalization

extraprosodicity, word-initial prosodic misalignment and 24-46

see also Align; alignment theory; extrametricality; LDC-spreading; misalignment; onset; syllables, onsetless

feature checking

scrambling and 849-876

see also accusative, AGR, Case assignment, Case checking, clitic doubling, Clitic Left Dislocation, double complement constructions, double objects, EPP, object shift, objects, scrambling, subjects

geminates

representation in OT 225

see also OT

Generalized Alignment Theory see alignment theory genitive of negation

Polish object control and 69–70, 81–83
see also biclausal properties, clause
bounded, clause reduction, monoclausal properties, object control,
reduced constructions, Relational
Grammar, scrambling

governing category

reflexives and 771, 813

see also Anaphor Condition, animacy, animacy hierarchy, antecedents, binding, Binding Theory, blocking effect, c-command, Closeness Condition, Principle A, Principle C, quantifier binding, reflexives, scope ambiguities, ta-ziji, ziji

government

chains, and binding chains 506

head, and Case assignment in Chinese 101, 103, 123–125, 131, 144

see also A-chains, binding, Binding Theory, c-command, Case assignment, Case checking, chains, feature checking, Minimal Binding Requirement, nominative, raising, scope ambiguities, Scope Principle (Aoun and Li), scrambling, subjects

gradience

metricality and 756-762 see also meter, metricality, OT

grammatical relations

argument structure and in Balinese 389, 403-440

binding conditions not sensitive to in Balinese 387

see also A-subject, accusative, applicatives, argument structure, binding, Binding Theory, causatives, ergative, HPSG, morphology, objects, passives, raising, relativization

Head Driven Phrase Structure Grammar (HPSG)

analysis of Balinese 410, 419–438 binding theory 408–411, 435–438 linking of Balinese subjects 414–421 subjects and argument structure 414–421 theory of 408-419

see also A-subject, accusative, applicatives, argument structure, binding, Binding Theory, causatives, ergative, grammatical relations, morphology, objects, passives, raising, Relational Grammar, relativization, subjects

Head Adjacency Principle

clitics and 670-675

head movement limited by 633, 637, 642-646

motivated 645-665

stated 644-645

see also adjacency, adjunct, adjunction, clitics, D-to-P raising, head movement, morphology, scrambling, substitution, verb raising, V-to-C raising, V-to-V raising

head-final structure

agglutinative morphology and 647-651

see also adjacency, adjunct, adjunction, clitics, D-to-P raising, Head Adjacency Principle, head movement, morphology, scrambling, substitution, verb raising, V-to-C raising, V-to-V raising

head government

see government, head

head movement

adjacency and 633, 636-642, 651-667 adjunction and in D-to-P raising 657-667

is structure preserving 637

limited by Head Adjacency Principle 633, 637, 642-646

substitution and in V-to-C raising 638

see also adjacency, adjunct, adjunction, clitics, D-to-P raising, Head Adjacency Principle, morphology, scrambling, substitution, verb raising, V-to-C raising, V-to-V raising

head-to-head relations

define idioms 279, 282-289

see also Hierarchy Constraint, idioms

heavy NP shift

see NP shift, heavy

Hierarchy Constraint

animacy and 305-310

idioms and 293-305, 309-310

stated 293

see also Animacy Constraint, argument structure, constraints, Continuity Constraint, idioms

Higgins' Generalization

accounted for 208-212

holds in Dutch 191-220

see also dislocation, extraposition, pronouns, topicalization

HPSG

see Head Driven Phrase Structure Grammar

idioms

animacy and 305-310

argument structure and 279, 292-305, 309-310

compositionality and 280

constructions 289-292

Continuity Constraint and 279, 282–289, 309–310

head-to-head relations in 279, 282–289 Hierarchy Constraint and 293–305, 309– 310

not constituents 281-282

see also Animacy Constraint, adverbs, argument structure, constraints, Continuity Constraint

imparfait

coercion and 347, 366-373, 378-383 see also Aktionsart, aspect, events, eventualities, perfect, progressive, situa-

tions, tense

impure atoms

comitative and 601-619, 630

see also comitative noun phrases, coordinate noun phrases, nondistributivity, plurals, pragmatics

indefinites

interpretation of, and scrambling 332-

see also Case assignment, Case checking, clitic doubling, Clitic Left Dislocation, definiteness restriction, double complement constructions, double objects, expletives, feature checking, move/merge X⁰, objects, scope ambiguities, scrambling, subjects, SVO,

VP structure, VSO, Wh-elements, Wh-movement

infinitives

participles and in Dutch topicalization 215-216

see also dislocation, extraposition, Higgins' Generalization, participles, pronouns, topicalization

inflection, floating

Polish object control and 66-68 see also reduced constructions

internal objects

see objects, internal

interpretation

of indefinites, and scrambling 332-337

see also Case assignment, Case checking, clitic doubling, Clitic Left Dislocation, definiteness restriction, double complement constructions, double objects, expletives, feature checking, objects, scrambling, subjects, SVO, VP structure, VSO

inversion, locative

predication forms and 568-574

semantic structures for 549

see also categorial predication, dative alternation, objects, predication, thetic predication, VP structure

LDC-spreading (long distance consonantal spreading)

as reduplication 223

defined 223

denasalization and in Yoruba 265-266

eliminating 223

reduplication not distinct from in OT 227-233, 248-262

segmental copying and 223

undesirable and exceptional 227-233

unnecessary in OT 227-233

see also constraint conjunction, constraint interaction, locality, OT, planar segregation, reduplication, tier segregation

LF Movement

fails for ziji 810

see also antecedents, binding, Binding Theory, quantifier binding, reflexives, scope ambiguities, ta-ziji, ziji locality

LDC-spreading and 223

see also constraint conjunction, constraint interaction, LDC-spreading, locality, OT, reduplication

locality condition

closeness condition and 771, 813

reflexives and 771, 813

see also Anaphor Condition, animacy, animacy hierarchy, antecedents, binding, Binding Theory, blocking effect, c-command, Closeness Condition, Principle A, Principle C, quantifier binding, reflexives, scope ambiguities, ta-ziji, ziji

locative inversion

see inversion, locative

logophoric pronouns

do not include ziji 811-812

long distance consonantal spreading
see LDC-spreading

meter

templates and 756-762

see also metrics; metricality; verse, alliterative 756-762

metricality

gradience and 756-762

see also meter; metrics; verse, alliterative 756–762

metrics

constraint based 719-766

see also meter; metricality; verse, alliterative 756-762

Minimal Binding Requirement

Case assignment and 103, 114-116, 123-125

Exceptional Case Marking and 137–139 in Chinese and English affected by nominative Case assignment 103, 114–116, 123–125

modified 103

revised 124-129, 139-145

stated (Aoun and Li) 103

visibility and 125-131

see also Case assignment, Case checking, double complement constructions, double objects, ECM, EPP, feature checking, modality, movement (as copy and deletion), nominative, object shift, objects, parameters, passive, raising, scope ambiguities, Scope Principle (Aoun and Li), scrambling, subjects, SVO, thematic positions, traces, visibility, VP, VP structure, VSO, Wh-elements, Wh-movement

minimality, relativized

see relativized minimality

misalignment, prosodic

constraint conjunction and 24-46

of P-stem with M-stem 12-18 onsetless syllables and 1, 11-24

see also Align; alignment theory; extrametricality; extraprosodicity; LDC-

spreading; onset; OT; syllables, onset-

modality quantifier scope and in Chinese and English 107-117, 121, 123-125

see also negation, scope ambiguities, Scope Principle (Aoun and Li), scrambling, subjects, SVO, thematic positions, visibility, VP structure, VSO, Wh-elements, Wh-movement

monoclausal properties

of Polish object control construction 53, 60-75

see also biclausal properties, clause bounded, clause reduction, object control, reduced constructions, Relational Grammar, scrambling

morphology

adjacency and 643-644

argument structure and in Balinese 423-434

operations on argument structure and in Balinese 423-434

see also Attract-F, adjacency, applicatives, argument structure, passives

move/merge X⁰

checks EPP in null subject languages 516
see also AGR; AGR/EPP parameter;
agreement patterns; definiteness restriction; EPP; expletives; head movement; move/merge X⁰ languages;
move/merge XP languages; null subject languages; null subject parameter; pro; relativized minimality; Spec,

AGRSP; Spec, TP; subjects; SVO; SVO/VSO alternation; verb movement; verb raising

move/merge X⁰ languages

cluster of properties associated with 491, 516-524

satisfaction of EPP in 491, 516-524

see also AGR; AGR/EPP parameter, agreement patterns; definiteness restriction; EPP; expletives; head movement; move/merge X⁰: move/merge XP languages; null subject languages; null subject parameter; pro; relativized minimality; Spec, AGRSP; Spec, TP; subjects; SVO; SVO/VSO alternation; verb movement; verb raising

move/merge XP languages

cluster of properties associated with 491 satisfaction of EPP in 491

see also AGR; AGR/EPP parameter, agreement patterns; definiteness restriction; EPP; expletives; head movement; move/merge X⁰; move/merge X⁰ languages; null subject languages; null subject parameter, pro; relativized minimality; Spec, AGRSP; Spec, TP; subjects; SVO; SVO/VSO alternation; verb movement; verb raising

movement (as copy and deletion)

Minimal Binding Requirement and 101, 103, 107-117

scope of quantifiers and 101, 107–117 see also scope ambiguities

multiple questions

see questions, multiple

negation

partitives and 679

scope and in Chinese and English 107-117, 121

see also modality, scope ambiguities, Scope Principle (Aoun and Li), scrambling, subjects, SVO, thematic positions, visibility, VP structure, VSO, Wh-elements, Wh-movement

negative polarity

Polish object control and 71-72, 83-84

nominals

relational 685

nominative

Case assignment in English and Chinese 103, 123–125, 131

see also Case assignment, Case checking, copy and deletion, ECM, feature checking, Minimal Binding Requirement, modality, movement (as copy and deletion), nominative, objects, parameters, passive, raising, scope ambiguities, Scope Principle (Aoun and Li), scrambling, subjects, SVO, thematic positions, visibility, VP structure, VSO, Wh-elements, Wh-movement

nondistributivity

comitative and 597-630

pragmatic with comitatives 597, 624

scope and 624

see also comitative noun phrases, coordinate noun phrases, distributive readings, impure atoms, plurals, pragmatics, quantifier scope

NP shift, heavy

adjacency and 818

object shift and 818, 862-865

see also accusative, adjacency, adjunction, Attract-F, Case assignment, Case checking, clitic doubling, double complement constructions, double objects, EPP, feature checking, object shift, objects, scope ambiguities, scrambling, subjects, VP structure

null subject languages

EPP checked by move/merge X⁰ 516 expletives absent with 492–493, 499–516

see also AGR; AGR/EPP parameter; agreement patterns; definiteness restriction; EPP; expletives; head movement; move/merge X⁰; move/merge X⁰ languages; move/merge XP languages; null subject parameter; pro; relativized minimality; Spec, AGRSP; subjects; SVO; SVO/VSO alternation; verb movement; verb raising

null subject parameter

EPP and 49-501

EPP checking, Case checking and 516-520

expletives and 511-516 head movement and 518-521

Spec, AGRSP and 491, 499-516

typology of 524-525

verbal morphology and 521-525

see also AGR; AGR/EPP parameter; agreement patterns; definiteness restriction; EPP; expletives; head movement; move/merge X⁰; move/merge X⁰ languages; move/merge XP languages; null subject languages; pro; relativized minimality; Spec, AGRSP; subjects; SVO; SVO/VSO alternation; verb movement; verb raising

object control

as reduced construction in Polish 53–96 biclausal properties of in Polish 53, 75– 84

evidence from, for surface-independent analysis of reduced constructions 53

facts in Polish 54–55, 60–87 floating inflection from in Polish 66–68 genitive of negation and in Polish 69–70,

monoclausal properties of in Polish 53,

negative polarity and in Polish 71–72, 83–84

reflexives and in Polish 73-81 scrambling from in Polish 64-66

see also biclausal properties, clause bounded, clause reduction, control, copy raising, ECM, monoclausal properties, raising, reduced constructions, scrambling

object positions

as subject positions 541, 544–548 predication forms and 541 structures for 544–546

see also accusative, categorial predication, dative alternation, double complement constructions, ECM, locative inversion, object control, object shift, objects, predication, thetic predication, VP structure object shift

Case checking and 833, 836-847, 849-876

extraction and 866-867

indefinites and 332-337

overt in English 833-836

partial, in English 836-847, 865-866 partial, in French and Italian 861-862

scrambling and 313, 315-316, 318-320, 332-337, 817-884

scrambling and in Spanish 313, 315–316, 318–320, 332–337

short, and Attract-F 817, 836-847

short, and Case checking 817, 836-847 short, within VP 817-847

thematic hierarchy and 817, 822-823, 831-836, 869

VSO and 313-315

see also accusative, Attract-F, AGR, AGR/EPP parameter, Case assignment, Case checking, clitic doubling, double complement constructions, double objects, ECM, EPP, feature checking, object shift, scope ambiguities, subjects, SVO, VP structure, VSO, Wh-elements, Wh-movement

objects

external, and categorial predication 541, 544-550

internal, and thetic predication 541, 544-550

scrambling of in Spanish 313, 315–316, 318–320

see also accusative, Attract-F, AGR, AGR/EPP parameter, Case assignment, Case checking, categorial predication, clitic doubling, dative alternation, double complement constructions, double objects, ECM, EPP, feature checking, locative inversion, object control, object positions, predication, object shift, scope ambiguities, subjects, SVO, thetic predication, VP structure, VSO, Wh-elements, Whmovement

Obligatory Contour Principle LDC-spreading and 262–264 see also OT, reduplication onset

see syllables, onsetless

Optimality Theory

see OT

OT

analysis of questions 443-487

Correspondence in defined 225-227

interaction of constraints in 238–249, 253–260

LDC-spreading in 223-271

Mandarin reflexives and 807-808

metrics based on 720

representation of geminates 225

see also constraint conjunction, constraint interaction, Correspondence, LDC-spreading, metrics, overapplication, questions, reduplication, stress, tone association

overapplication

LDC-spreading and 265-271

see also constraint conjunction, constraint interaction, LDC-spreading, OT, reduplication

P-root

sublexical domain for prosodic processes 11, 20-24

see also misalignment, onsetless syllables, P-stem

P-stem

sublexical domain for prosodic processes 11-18

see also misalignment, onsetless syllables, P-root

parameters

of scope ambiguities 103, 106

see also AGR/EPP parameter, null subject parameter

partial object shift

see object shift, partial

partial subject shift

see subject shift, partial

participles

Dutch 215-216

infinitives and in Dutch topicalization 215-216

see also dislocation, extraposition, Higgins' Generalization, pronouns, topicalization Partitive Constraint

developed 689-695, 700

stated 691

see also anti-uniqueness, double genitives, genitives, Partitive Hypothesis, partitives

Partitive Hypothesis

defended 680-689, 702-703

semantics for 695, 698-706

stated 680

see also anti-uniqueness, double genitives, genitives, Partitive Constraint, partitives

partitives

anti-uniqueness and 679-715

genitives and 679

possessive, and double genitives 698-703

see also anti-uniqueness, double genitives, genitives, Partitive Constraint, Partitive Hypothesis, partitivity

partitivity

proper 679, 695, 703-706

see also partitives

passives

argument structure and in Balinese 403-405

Balinese are operations on argument structure 429-434

scope ambiguities in 117, 126, 129, 132 subjects and in Balinese 400-405

see also A-subject, accusative, applicatives, argument structure, binding, Binding Theory, causatives, ergative, grammatical relations, HPSG, morphology, objects, raising, relativization

perfect

aspect 347, 353-354, 356, 378-383

see also Aktionsart, aspect, events, eventualities, imparfait, progressive, situations, tense

Pica's generalization

Mandarin reflexives and 771, 813

see also Anaphor Condition, animacy, animacy hierarchy, antecedents, binding, Binding Theory, blocking effect, c-command, Closeness Condition, Principle A, Principle C, quantifier binding, reflexives, scope ambiguities, ta-ziji, ziji

planar segregation defined 223

eliminated 223

see also constraint conjunction, constraint interaction, Correspondence, LDC-spreading, metrics, OT, reduplication, tier segregation

plurals

comitative noun phrases and 605-611 see also comitative noun phrases, coordinate noun phrases, impure atoms, nondistributivity, pragmatics

possessives

see genitives, partitives

post-verbal subjects

see argument structure, VP structure, VOS, VSO

pragmatics

of coordinate versus comitative in Russian 597, 619-630

see also comitative noun phrases, coordinate noun phrases, impure atoms, nondistributivity

precedence

binding and in Balinese 407-408

see also argument structure, binding, Binding Theory, grammatical relations, HPSG, passives

predication

and object position 541-595

forms and benefactive inversion 574-580

forms and object position 541

forms and specificity 580-590 forms in existential sentences 561-568

see also categorial predication, dative alternation, external objects, internal objects, locative inversion, objects, thetic predication, VP structure

prepositions

articles and in German 633

see also adjacency, adjunct, adjunction, clitics, D-to-P raising, Head Adjacency Principle, head movement, morphology, scrambling, substitution, verb raising, V-to-C raising, V-to-V raising

Prep to Det contraction see D-to-P raising

Principle A (Binding Theory)

animacy and 813

c-command and 813

closeness and 813

government and 813

Mandarin reflexives and 771

restated 793

stated 771-772, 793

see also Anaphor Condition, animacy, animacy hierarchy, antecedents, binding, Binding Theory, blocking effect, c-command, Closeness Condition, Principle C, quantifier binding, reflexives, scope ambiguities, ta-ziji, ziji

Principle C (Binding Theory)

scrambling and 318-320, 323-324

see also accusative, AGR, Case assignment, Case checking, clitic doubling, Clitic Left Dislocation, double complement constructions, double objects, feature checking, object shift, objects, Principle A, scope ambiguities, scrambling, subjects, SVO, VP structure, VSO, Wh-questions

pro

expletive, abandoned 531

referential, need for is questioned 531-537

see also Attract-F, AGR, AGR/EPP parameter, Case assignment, Case checking, EPP, existential construction, expletives, feature checking, move/merge X⁰, move/merge X⁰ languages, move/merge XP languages, null subject languages, pronouns, scrambling, subjects

processes

eventualities and 351, 378–383 see also aspect

progressive

aspect 347, 354-358, 378-383

see also Aktionsart, aspect, imparfait, perfect, events, eventualities, situations, tense

prominence

Anaphor Condition and 771 see also Anaphor Condition

Prominence Condition reflexives and 771, 813 see also prominence

pronouns

topicalization and 196-208

VP in Dutch 204-208

see also binding, dislocation, extraposition, Higgins' Generalization, Principle C, pro, quantifier binding, scope ambiguity, topicalization

prosodic misalignment

see misalignment, prosodic

prosody

Middle English 721-725 see also metrical, metrics, OT

quantifier binding

scrambling and 318-321

see also binding, Binding Theory, Case assignment, Case checking, feature checking, Minimal Binding Requirement, modality, movement (as copy and deletion), nominative, objects, Principle C, quantifier binding, scope ambiguities, Scope Principle (Aoun and Li), scrambling, subjects, SVO, thematic positions, visibility, VP structure, VSO, Wh-elements, Wh-movement

quantifier scope ambiguities see scope ambiguities

questions

embedded, analyzed in OT 470–479 multiple, analyzed in OT 443–470 see also constraint conjunction, constraint interaction, OT

raising

from Turkish finite clauses 149–168 of subjects and quantifier scope in English 117–122

scrambling and 818, 873-876 subjects and 391-397

to object and copy raising 149, 168–173 to object in Balinese 421–423, 435–438

see also copy raising, ECM, D-to-P raising, object control, objects, raising (movement), verb raising, V-to-C raising, V-to-V raising

raising (movement)

copy-raising compared to 168-173

raising, copy

see copy-raising

reanalysis

adjacency and 644

see also adjacency, adjunction, substitu-

reciprocals

comitative and 602-603, 607-608 see also comitative

reconstruction effects

islands and 506

scrambling and 324-327

see also connectivity, scrambling

recursion

aspectual 347, 355-356, 378-379

see also aspect

reduced constructions

Relational Grammar analysis of 53–96 require analysis not dependent on surface 53

see also biclausal properties, clause bounded, clause reduction, monoclausal properties, object control, Relational Grammar

reduplication

analysis of LDC-spreading 223

ignores onsetless syllables 1-10

not distinct from LDC-spreading in OT 227-233, 248-262

see also constraint conjunction, constraint interaction, Correspondence, LDC-spreading, OT, planar segregation, tier segregation

referential pro

see pro, referential

reflexives

locality condition and 771, 813

long distance binding of 771-776, 794-

Polish object control and 73-81

Principle A 771

Prominence Condition and 771, 813

see also Anaphor Condition, animacy, animacy hierarchy, antecedents, binding, Binding Theory, blocking effect, c-command, Closeness Condition, Principle A, reflexives, ta-ziji, ziji

Relational Grammar

clause reduction 53-96

see also clause bounded, clause reduction, HPSG, object control, reduced constructions

relativization

subjects and 390

see also A-subject, argument structure, grammatical relations, HPSG, objects, passives, subjects

relativized minimality

Binding Theory and 149, 176-178

see also A-chains, chain condition, copy raising, ECM, locality, object control, pro, pronouns, raising, raising (movement)

right adjunction

impossible 313

Spanish VSO and 313, 315-317

see also adjacency, adjunct, adjunction, scrambling, substitution

scope ambiguities

Case and 101-106

in Persian 121, 126-127

linked to ECP 133-136

of thetic and categorial predication related to structural differences 550-558 passives and 117, 126, 129, 132

quantifiers, modality and in Chinese 107-117, 121, 123-125

quantifiers, negation and in Chinese 107-117, 121

scrambling and 139-141, 318-324 subject raising and in English 117-122 thematic positions and 105-106

visibility and 128

VP-internal traces and 107-111

Wh-movement and 141-143, 327-332

see also Case assignment, Case checking, copy and deletion, ECM, ECP, feature checking, Minimal Binding Requirement, modality, movement (as copy and deletion), nominative, object shift, objects, passive, Scope Principle (Aoun and Li), scrambling, subjects, SVO, thematic positions, traces, visibility, VP, VP structure, VSO, Whelements, Wh-movement

Scope Principle (Aoun and Li) stated 104

see also scope ambiguities scrambling

adjunct insertion and 818

clitic doubling and in Spanish 337-343

Exceptional Case Marking and 818, 873-

feature checking and 849-876

heavy NP shift and 818, 862-865

interpretation of indefinites and 332-337

object shift and 313, 315-316, 318-320, 332-337, 817-884

Polish object control and 64-66

postverbal Wh-elements and 327-332

Principle C and 323-324

quantifier binding and 318-321

raising and 818, 873-876

reconstruction effects and 324-327

scope ambiguities and 139-141

Spanish VSO and 313, 315-316, 318-320

see also accusative, Attract-F, AGR, AGR/EPP parameter, Case assignment, Case checking, clitic doubling, double complement constructions, double objects, ECM, EPP, feature checking, object shift, scope ambiguities, subjects, SVO, VP structure, VSO, Wh-elements, Wh-movement

segmental copying

analysis of LDC-spreading 223 see also LDC-spreading, OT

Spec. AGRSP

EPP and 499-516

SVO and 499-516

see also AGR; AGR/EPP parameter; agreement patterns; definiteness restriction; EPP; expletives; head movement; move/merge X0; move/merge X⁰ languages; move/merge XP languages; null subject languages; null subject parameter; pro; relativized minimality; Spec, TP; subjects; SVO; SVO/VSO alternation; verb movement; verb raising

Spec, TP

effect of failure to license 491, 494 effect of licensing of 491, 494

SVO/VSO alternation and 491, 494 transitive expletives and 493, 515–516 see also AGR/EPP parameter, Case assignment; Case checking; EPP; expletives; feature checking; null subject parameter; scrambling; Spec, AGRSP

specificity

predication forms and 580-590 see also categorial predication, predication, thetic predication, indefinites Specified Subject Condition

copy raising and 149, 182-185

see also A-chains, antecedents, binding, Binding Theory, c-command, Closeness Condition, copy and deletion, copy raising, ECP, locality, Minimal Binding Requirement, objects, Principle A, raising, raising (movement), relativized minimality, scope ambiguities, subjects, Wh-elements, Whmovement

spreading, consonantal see LDC-spreading

states

events and 347-348, 378-383 eventualities and 351, 378-383

see also Aktionsart, aspect, events, eventualities, imparfait, perfect, progressive, situations, tense

Stay (constraint in OT) applied 448–484

defined 448

see also constraint conjunction, constraint interaction, OT, questions

stress

constraint conjunction and in Banawá 30-35

see also Align, alignment theory, constraint conjunction, constraint interaction, Correspondence, misalignment, OT

structure preservation phrasal movement, and 634

sub-command

Mandarin reflexives and 771, 776-780, 809

see also blocking effect, c-command, reflexives

subject placement see SVO/VSO alternation subject positions object interpretation and 541, 544-550

see also subjects, VP-structure

subject shift

partial 867-873 partial and Attract-F 873

subject-verb-object order see SVO, VSO, VOS

subjects

A-subjects and in Balinese 389 blocking effect and 784–787, 809–810 control and 397–399 defined 389

external, in Celtic and Arabic 491 internal, in Greek and Romance 491, 516-524

nonsubject binding and 825 passive and in Balinese 403–405 postverbal, *see* VOS, VSO

preverbal in Balinese ergative and accusative structures 389

raising to 391-397

relativization and 390 superficial relation 389

VP-internal in Chinese 120

parameter; agreement patterns; Case assignment, definiteness restriction; EPP; existential construction; expletives; head movement; move/merge X⁰; move/merge X⁰ languages; move/merge XP languages; null subject languages; null subject parameter; objects, pro; relativized minimality; Spec, AGRSP; subject shift; SVO; SVO/VSO alternation; verb movement; verb raising, VOS, VP-structure, VSO

substitution

adjunction and 633-642

V-to-C raising is 638-642

see also adjacency, adjunct, adjunction, clitics, D-to-P raising, Head Adjacency Principle, head movement, morphology, object shift, scrambling, verb raising, V-to-C raising, V-to-V raising super-raising copy raising and 182–185 see also copy raising, raising

Clitic Left Dislocation and 501–511 Spanish 313–314 Spec, AGRSP and 499–516 see also SVO/VSO alternation, SOV

SVO/VSO alternation
AGR and 491, 516–524
EPP satisfaction and 491, 516–524
examples of 492–493
Spec, TP and 491, 516–524
subject movement and 314–346
verb raising and 494
with expletives absent 492–493, 499–
516

see also AGR; AGR/EPP parameter; Case assignment; Case checking; EPP; existential construction; expletive pro; expletives; feature checking; move/merge X⁰; move/merge X⁰ languages; move/merge XP languages; null subject languages; null subject parameter; referential pro; scrambling; Spec, AGRSP; subjects; SVO; VP structure; VOS; VSO

syllables, onsetless
distribution limited 1–48
Generalized Alignment and 1, 6–10
prosodic misalignment and 1, 11–24
reduplication ignores 1–10
word-initial extraprosodicity and 24–46
see also Align, alignment theory, extrametricality, extraprosodicity, LDCspreading, misalignment, onset

ta-ziji (Mandarin reflexive)
compared to ziji 785–786
contrastive and noncontrastive 788–792
long distance reflexive 771–813
see also Anaphor Condition, animacy, animacy hierarchy, antecedents, binding, Binding Theory, blocking effect, c-command, Closeness Condition, Principle A, Principle C, quantifier binding, reflexives, scope ambiguities, ziji

templates mapping to eliminated 223 meter and 756-762

see also constraint conjunction, constraint interaction, Correspondence, LDC-spreading, OT, planar segregation, reduplication, tier segregation

tense

aspectually sensitive in French 367-375 see also Aktionsart, aspect, events, eventualities, imparfait, perfect, progressive, situations, states

thematic hierarchy

connectivity and 817, 821–833, 869 object shift and 817, 822–823, 831–836, 869

see also Attract-F, Case assignment, Case checking, copy and deletion, ECM, feature checking, Minimal Binding Requirement, modality, movement (as copy and deletion), nominative, objects, parameters, passive, raising, scope ambiguities, Scope Principle (Aoun and Li), scrambling, subjects, SVO, thematic positions, visibility, VP structure, VSO, Wh-elements, Wh-movement

thematic positions

scope ambiguities and 105–106

see also argument structure, grammatical relations, scope ambiguities

thematic roles

binding and in Balinese 406-408
see also argument structure, binding,
grammatical relations

theme

existential construction and 867–873 object shift and in English 818, 830–837 subject movement and 867–873

see also accusative, Attract-F, AGR, Case assignment, Case checking, clitic doubling, double complement constructions, double objects, feature checking, objects, scope ambiguities, scrambling, subjects, SVO, VP structure, VSO, Wh-elements, Wh-movement

thetic predication

allows scope ambiguities 550-561

internal objects and 541, 544-550

see also categorial predication, dative alternation, external objects, internal objects, locative inversion, objects, predication, VP structure

tier segregation

planar segregation contrasted with 228-

see also planar segregation, OT

tone association

onsetless syllables and in KiKewere 28-

reduplication and in onsetless syllables 8-10, 12-18

see also constraint conjunction, constraint interaction, Correspondence, LDC-spreading, OT, planar segregation, reduplication, tier segregation

topicalization

dislocation and in Dutch 191-220 extraposition and in Dutch 191-220 participles, infinitives and in Dutch 215-

see also dislocation, extraposition, Higgins' Generalization, pronouns

traces

VP-internal and scope 107-111 transitive expletives see expletives, transitive

uniqueness

see anti-uniqueness

V-to-C raising

is substitution in Dutch 638

V-to-V raising

adjacency and 639-642

verb argument order

see SVO/VSO alternation

verb raising

EPP checking and in null subject languages 516-524

in merge/move XP languages 525-527 SVO/VSO alternation and 494

verb-subject-object order

see SVO, SVO/VSO alternation, VOS, VSO

verse, alliterative

constraint based metrics of 719-766 Middle English 725-742

visibility

Minimal Binding Requirement and 125-

scope ambiguities and 128

VSO and in Spanish 313-316, 318-327 see also SVO, SVO/VSO alternation, VP structure, VSO

VP

internal traces and scope 107-111 pronouns in Dutch 204-208 topicalization in Dutch 191, 199-204 see also VP structure

VP structure

subjects and 541-551 objects and 541-551 see also SVO, SVO/VSO alternation,

VOS, VSO

VSO Definiteness Restriction effects and 511-

expletive pro not responsible for 511-

transitive expletives not responsible for 515-516

VOS and in Spanish 313-316, 318-327 see also SVO, SVO/VSO alternation, VOS. VP structure

Wh-elements

postverbal and scrambling 327-332

Wh-movement

scope ambiguities and 141-143

word order

see object shift, scrambling, subject shift, SVO, SVO/VSO alternation, VOS, VP structure, VSO

word-initial

extraprosodicity 24-46

ziji (Mandarin reflexive)

compared to ta-ziji 785-786

LF Movement fails for 810 not logophoric 811-812

see also Anaphor Condition, animacy, animacy hierarchy, antecedents, binding, Binding Theory, blocking effect, c-command, Closeness Condition, Principle A, Principle C, quantifier binding, reflexives, scope ambiguities, ta-ziji

